

## GRAMMAR (CLASS-2)

### CHAPTER-1 THE SENTENCE

A. Rearrange these words to make complete sentences.

- Ans. 1. This tailor makes good clothes.  
2. She has won a prize.  
3. The rainbow has seven colours.  
4. My towel is wet.  
5. This fruit is good for you.  
6. Active boys like outdoor games.  
7. Birds have wings and feathers.  
8. A kitten grows into a cat.  
9. One plus two make three.  
10. The cow gives us milk.

B. Match the columns to form complete sentences :

1. The camel is called the ship of the desert.
2. The king lives in a glass palace.
3. The peacock has beautiful feathers.
4. Surya is the Sun God.
5. Ants move in a line.
6. Amit has two story books.
7. A year has 365 days.
8. The silkworm gives us silk.
9. The earth is called the blue planet.
10. The sun rises in the east.

C. Rewrite the following sentences putting a capital letter and a full stop wherever necessary.

- (a) Mom bought me a new dress.
- (b) The lion is called 'the king of the forest'.
- (c) I have seen a sky - scraper.
- (d) The baby is crawling.

### CHAPTER-2 PARTS OF A SENTENCE

A. Underline the subjects in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. They are eating this dinner.  
2. Tom is flying his kite.  
3. The children are building a sandcastle.  
4. Ms. Anita teaches maths in a primary school.  
5. Uncle Sam bought a puppy.  
6. I hurt my leg yesterday.  
7. Sania is reading a story book.  
8. Two birds are making a nest on a tree.  
9. Ram won the first prize for Hindi.  
10. Mom is enjoying her tea.

B. Divide each of these sentences into Subjects and Predicates :

Ans.	Subject	Predicate
2.	The maid-servant	opened the door
3.	Oxen	draw our carts.
4.	Aeroplanes	fly in the sky.
5.	A clock	tells the time.

C. Add predicates to the following words.

- Ans. 1. A good boy is loved by all.  
2. Hens lay eggs.  
3. The sun rises in the east.  
4. Parents take good care of their children.  
5. My grand mother tells us good stories.

D. Add Subjects to the following predicates :

- Ans. 1. Grapes grow on vines  
2. The boys played in the playground.  
3. My uncle has two motor cars.  
4. The earth moves around the sun.  
5. He sells tea and sugar.

### CHAPTER-3 KINDS OF SENTENCES

A. Change the following statements into questions. First one is done for you.

- Ans. 2. On which day shops are closed ?  
3. What was Mr. Singh ?  
4. Who could not come to your house for dinner ?  
5. Why was your teacher happy with you last week ?  
6. How old are you ?

B. Write 'S' for statements and 'C' for commands :

- Ans. 1. C 2. S 3. S 4. C 5. C 6. S 7. C 8. S 9. C 10. S

### CHAPTER-4 NOUNS

A. Circle the nouns in these sentences :

- Ans. 1. A monkey likes to play on the trees.  
2. She likes to play cricket.  
3. A bear likes to eat honey.  
4. He likes to eat an ice-cream.  
5. I like to read story books.

B. Fill in the blanks with names of persons. Choose from the box :

- Ans. 1. Librarian 2. Banker 3. Policeman 4. Gardener 5. Clown

C. To which group do these naming words belong ? Choose from the box :

- Ans. 1. Body parts 2. Sea animals 3. Relatives 4. Vegetables 5. Colours  
6. Subjects 7. Homes 8. Continents 9. Toys 10. Sports 11. Countries  
12. Insects.

## CHAPTER-5 COMMON NOUN AND PROPER NOUN

A. Colour the boxes that have proper nouns :

	Santa Claus		Africa	Christmas
		Ganga		Neema
Patna			England	
	Jimmy	Rashmi		

B. Column I has a list of common nouns. Column II has a list of proper nouns. Match them by drawing lines :

- Ans. 2. Car – Honda city  
3. Book – The Guru Granth Sahib  
4. Mountain Peak – Mt. Everest  
5. Cricketer – Sachin Tendulkar  
6. Building – The Taj Mahal  
7. Girl – Deepali  
8. Newspaper – The Times of India  
9. Boy – Tom  
10. Day – Monday

C. Complete the story by adding proper nouns :

1. Sunday 2. Sonapat 3. Sarang 4. Murder-3 5. Palika bazaar 6. Geeta  
Bhawan Chowk

## CHAPTER-6 NUMBER-ONE AND MANY

A. Write the plurals of the following nouns :

- Ans. 1. Windows 2. Lives 3. Tables 4. Potatoes 5. Pastries 6. Benches 7. Trees  
8. Photos 9. Thieves 10. Wolves

B. Write the singulars of the following nouns.

- Ans. 1. Leaf 2. Nurse 3. Donkey 4. Church 5. Lily 6. Toy 7. Buffalo  
8. Roof 9. Dwarf 10. Sheep

C. Change the following sentences from plural to singular.

- Ans. 1. Wolf killed the sheep.  
2. The child was playing with the toy.  
3. The lady had knife.  
4. Hero was honoured by his country.  
5. The army attacked the city.

D. Change the following sentences from singular to plural.

- Ans. 1. The leaves fell from the trees.  
2. The benches are made of wood.  
3. The babies have toys.  
4. The schools have libraries.  
5. The deer are in the cages.

## CHAPTER-6 GENDER

A. Fill in the blanks with a suitable masculine or feminine nouns of the italicized words :

Ans. 1. girl 2. queen 3. father 4. aunt 5. empress, girl, princess 6. gents  
7. peahen

B. Pick out the nouns in the following sentences and write their gender :

Ans. 1. Cow - Feminine gender, milk - Neuter gender  
2. Sanjana - Feminine gender, purse - Neuter gender  
3. house - Neuter gender, stone - Neuter gender  
4. boy - Masculine gender, friend - Common gender  
5. wife - Common gender, doctor - Common gender  
6. teacher - Common gender  
7. lady - Common gender.  
8. Sanjiv - Masculine gender, bat - Neuter gender  
9. King - Common gender, palace - Neuter gender  
10. heroine - Common gender, film - Neuter gender

C. Rewrite the following sentences, changing the italicized nouns from Masculine to Feminine.

Ans. 2. My mother loves my sister very much.  
3. We saw a lioness and a tigress in the zoo.  
4. The queen loved the princess very much.

## CHAPTER-8 ADJECTIVES

A. Underline the adjectives in the following sentences :

Ans. 2. They lived in a big house.  
3. Hari is tall. But his sister is short.  
4. The rose is a beautiful flower.  
5. Mary had a little lamb.  
6. Lions are wild animals.  
7. There are twelve months in a years.  
8. Good children always speak the truth.  
9. An umbrella is a useful thing.  
10. Gauri had four balloons.

B. Read the following passage. It describes a book. Now, underline all the adjectives :

Ans. colourful book, young learners, great people, attractive photos, young children, interesting stories

C. Add a suitable noun for each adjective given below :

Ans. 1. an old woman 2. a glittering thing 3. an untidy place. 4. a small pot  
5. a lovely kitten 6. a wicked man 7. a kind person 8. a cold night 9. a little baby

## CHAPTER-9 PRONOUNS

A. Complete each sentences with a suitable pronoun from the box :

Ans. 1. His 2. You 3. I 4. It 5. They 6. Them 7. Her 8. His 9. Us 10. Him

B. Circle the pronoun that will complete the sentence :

- Ans. 1. Please give they / me a glass of water. Them / I am very thirsty.  
2. Garima is brushing her teeth. She / We has shining white teeth.  
3. The sun is a ball of fire. He / It gives us light and warmth.  
4. I like English grammar. He / It is very interesting.  
5. Her / We must use water carefully. Every drop is precious.  
6. My parents have gone out. They / We will return by eight o'clock.  
7. Anu is my classmate. She / They is a clever girl.  
8. Kirti is crossing the road with her mother. I / They are looking towards right, left and then right again.  
9. Our teacher tells us / we not to throw rubbish on the road.  
10. Priya is a writer. She / They writes very well.

C. Write these sentences using pronouns instead of nouns :

- Ans. 1. Mona is a good girl and I like her because she works hard.  
2. Where is Prashant ? Call him here.  
3. Where are boys ? Call them here.  
4. The children went to school but they were late and the teacher was angry with them.

## CHAPTER-10 VERBS

A. Pick out the verbs in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. blows 2. rings 3. open 4. shot 5. grow 6. give 7. rained 8. running  
9. opened 10. swim

B. Fill in the blanks with is, am or are :

- Ans. 1. is 2. are 3. are 4. am 5. are 6. am 7. are 8. is

C. Fill in the blanks with has or have :

- Ans. 1. have 2. have 3. have 4. have 5. has 6. have 7. has 8. has

D. Fill in the blanks with the verbs from the box :

- Ans. 1. Blowing 2. Eating 3. Watering 4. Driving 5. Flying 6. Kissing  
7. Crying 8. Doing 9. Watching 10. Running

## CHAPTER-11 ARTICLES

A. Fill articles in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. a dog 2. an orange 3. a man 4. a car 5. an owl 6. a pen 7. a hat 8. an ox  
9. an oldman 10. an American 11. an Indian 12. a flower 13. a bird 14. an aeroplane  
15. an umbrella 16. a girl 17. an elephant 18. a bus  
19. an honest man 20. a watch

B. Fill in the blanks using 'a' or 'an' wherever necessary :

- Ans. 1. A 2. A, an 3. An, a 4. An, a 5. an, an 6. an, an, an 7. a 8. An, an  
9. an 10. An, a

C. Fill in the blanks using a, an or the as required :

- Ans. 1. an, the 2. an 3. an 4. The, the 5. a 6. The, a 7. an 8. an, an 9. The, the, the  
10. an 11. The, a, the 12. an, an 13. The, the 14. An, the

## CHAPTER-12 ADVERBS

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable adverbs. Choose from the box :

Ans. 1. heavily 2. angrily 3. merrily 4. gladly 5. gently 6. bitterly 7. regularly  
8. bravely 9. brightly 10. heartily

B. Insert the given adverbs in their normal position and rewrite the sentences :

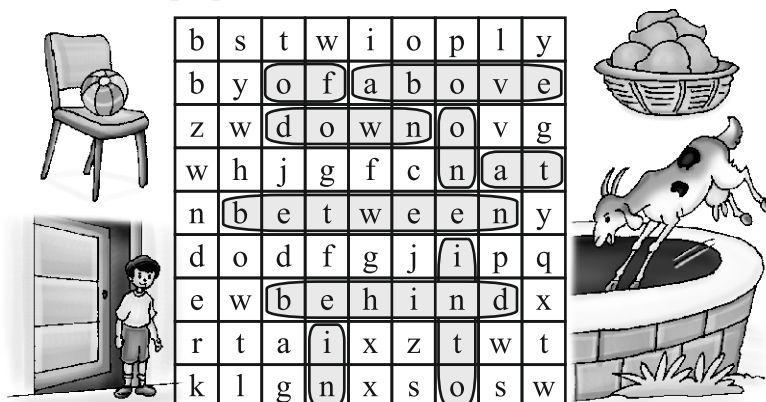
- Ans. 1. She writes well.  
2. It is a very sweet song.  
3. He is usually late for the school.  
4. We generally go to sleep at 10 p.m.  
5. You must revise this lesson twice.

## CHAPTER-13 PREPOSITIONS

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions :

Ans. 1. to 2. on 3. in 4. between 5. in 6. under 7. under 8. under 9. in, on  
10. at

B. Circle the prepositions in the word search :



### Sentences

1. The books are made of paper.
2. The flower pot is on the table.
3. The table is between the chairs.
4. The lion jumped into the well.
5. The deer was sleeping under a shady tree.

## CHAPTER-14 CONJUNCTIONS

A. Fill in the blanks with conjunctions :

Ans. 1. and 2. but 3. or 4. so 5. but 6. if 7. and 8. and

B. Join the following pairs of sentences using suitable conjunctions :

- Ans. 1. He had no money, therefore, he took to stealing.  
2. God made the world and man made the town.  
3. Is this baby a girl or a boy ?  
4. Hurry up! Otherwise you will be late for school.

5. Sudha is crying, because somebody has stolen her doll.
6. He is intelligent but careless.
7. We should be united if we want to progress in every field.

## **CHAPTER-15 COMPREHENSION**

### **Passage – 1**

Answer the following questions :

1. Where do wild animals live ?

Ans. The wild animals live in forests.

2. What are wildlife parks ?

Ans. Wildlife parks are the forested areas meant for the protection of wild animals.

3. Name some wild animals which you usually see in a circus.

Ans. Lions and elephants.

4. Write the names of wild animals you see in the picture above.

Ans. The names of animals in the picture above are elephant, lion and giraffe.

### **Passage – 2**

A. Now, answer the following questions :

1. When did the Mauryan Empire begin to break up ?

Ans. The Mauryan Empire begun to break up after the death of Ashoka.

2. Which provinces declared their independence ?

Ans. The governors of distant provinces declared their independence.

3. Why had the officers become corrupt ?

Ans. The officers became corrupt because they did not get their salaries as the flow of income had stopped.

4. Who was the last Mauryan emperor ?

Ans. Brihadrath was the last Mauryan emperor.

5. Who murdered the last Mauryan emperor ?

Ans. A general named Pushyamitra Shunga murdered the last Mauryan emperor.

B. Make sentences using the following words :

1. Income : My annual income is more than my elder brother.
2. Trade : There are ten trade unions are on strike today.
3. Army : The Ashoka had a powerful army.
4. Independence : Many chiefs declared their independence.
5. Empire : Ashoka had a large empire.

## **CHAPTER-16 ESSAY WRITING**

Now, read these clues and frame a paragraph on the topic. “My Favourite Teacher”.

### **My Favourite Teacher**

The name of my favourite teacher is Arvind Puniya. He is perfectly capable in teaching. He is the master of his subject. He uses so good way of teaching which helps us learning the subject easily. He is a punctual and regular. He keeps strict principle. He is tall and beautiful. He is also very active and smart. He wears neat and tidy clothes. I love and respect him.

### The Festival of Holi

Holi is the festival of colours. This festival is very important for Hindus. It is celebrated in the month of March. People sprinkle coloured water and rub gulal on the faces of others. They meet their friends and relatives. To have fun they sing and dance. They arrange parties and eat sweets. In this way, Holi is the festival of joy, love and friendship.

### CHAPTER-17 PARAGRAPH WRITING

Write small paragraphs on the following topics :

#### A Visit to the Zoo

Last Sunday, I went to the zoo with my parents and sister, Sunita. We reached the zoo 10 a.m. My father bought tickets for us and we entered the zoo. There were several deer wandering here and there under the thick trees. Many ducks were swimming in the water.

When we went ahead, there we saw many wild animals, such as lions, tigers, elephants, rhinos, hippos, wolves, etc. There in the next part of the zoo, we saw beautiful birds like peacocks, different colours of parrots, chandani hens, pigeons, etc. We enjoyed a lot in the zoo whole day. At six o'clock we returned home back.

#### My Family

I live in a small family. I am the only son of my parents. My father's name is Ramanaryan Gupta. He is a doctor. The name of my mother is Ragini Gupta. She is a teacher. She teaches in a government school. My parents love me very much. They teach me good manners. They take proper care for my needs. I respect and love my mom, and pappa very much. I am happy in my family.

#### How Mohit spends a busy week

Sunday, is holiday. Mohit do not go to school this day. On Sunday he watches television and play in the park. On Monday he go to the school and enjoys to read books in the school library. On the evening of Tuesday, he goes to the market to buy things of daily uses. On Wednesday, he went to the zoo with his friends. On Thursday, he goes to the pool and enjoys to swim in the water. On Friday, he plays with sister and on Saturday he plays outdoor games with his friends.

### CHAPTER-18 STORY WRITING

Use these words and complete the blanks :

quarrelled, weak, sticks, bundle, united, enemies,  
together, untie, old man, tried, break, singly

An .....*old man*..... had four sons, who always ...*quarrelled*..... with one another. The farmer had grown very .....*weak*..... . So, he asked them to bring a .....*bundle*..... of .....*sticks*..... . Everyone .....*tried*..... , but none of them could break it. Then he asked them to .....*untie*..... the bundle and break each stick .....*singly*..... . Each of them could easily do so. Then the .....*old man*..... told his sons, "If you live .....*together*..... , nobody will be able to harm you. But if you quarrel, your .....*enemies*..... can easily do your harm."

Here are a few pictures of how a clever fox came out of the well by making fool of the silly goat. Study the pictures carefully and then write the story in your own words. Also give a suitable title to the story.



### **A Clever Fox And A Silly Goat**

Once a fox was very thirsty. He came to a well to drink water. When he was trying to drink water, suddenly he fell into the well. Luckily for him, the well was not very deep. The level of water was also quite low. So, he was not drowned. He jumped and jumped so as to reach the top of the well. But it was too high for him. Presently he heard a noise above him. He looked up and saw a goat standing on the brink of the well, looking down at him. “Hey! What are you doing down there ?” the goat asked. The fox was shrewd and cunning. He did not tell the goat the truth. Said he, “I am enjoying the taste of this sweet water. It is simply wonderful! Won’t you come down and taste some of it, too ?” Come quickly before I finish it all.”

“Yes, I certainly will, said the stupid goat, who was also very thirsty. Without a movement’s thought, he jumped straight into the well and started drinking the water greedily. The cunning fox sprang up on the goat’s back and jumped out of the well.”